

Oxford Cambridge and RSA Examinations



OCR Advanced Subsidiary GCE in Classical Greek

(3817)

Vocabulary List

This Vocabulary List is designed to accompany the OCR Advanced Subsidiary GCE specification in Classical Greek for teaching from September 2005, with first examination in 2006.

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Introduction

1. The vocabulary in the word list is required for Unit 2992 (the AS Unseen Translation paper).
2. There is no equivalent list for Unit 2993 (the A2 Unseen Translation paper); for this it will be assumed that candidates will have extended their vocabulary knowledge by an amount appropriate to a further year's study.
3. In addition to the words printed in the list, candidates will be expected to be familiar with the following forms:
 - principal parts of verbs
 - very obvious formations from words in the DVL (e.g. βασιλεύω from βασιλεύς)
 - negative adjectives with α- privative
 - all regular adverbs formed from the listed adjectives and prepositions
 - comparative and superlative forms of all listed adjectives and corresponding adverbs
 - cardinal numbers from 1 to 12; εἴκοσι; ἑκατόν; χίλιοι; the use of the suffixes -κοντα, -κοσιοι, and -χιλιοι.
 - ordinal numbers from 1st to 6th
 - commonly occurring proper nouns of obvious formation (e.g. Κορίνθος)
 - compound verbs where the prefix does not change the root meaning (e.g. εἰσέρχομαι).
4. All other words in an unseen will be glossed, unless they have obvious English derivatives (e.g. ἀστρολογία).
5. When a listed word appears in an unseen with a meaning that is not listed, it will be glossed.

A

ἀγαθός	good
ἄγαν	too much
ἀγγέλλω	I announce
ἄγγελος	messenger
ἀγνοέω	I do not know
ἀγορά	market-place
ἀγρός	field, countryside
ἄγω	I lead
ἀγών	contest, trial
ἀδελφός / ἀδελφή	brother / sister
ἀδικέω	I wrong (someone)
ἀδικία	a wrong, wrong-doing
ἄδικος	criminal
ἀδύνατος	impossible, incapable
ἀεί	always
Ἀθηναῖοι	Athenians
ἀθροίζω	I gather
ἀθυμέω	I am despondent
αἰδέομαι	I respect, revere
αἷμα	blood
αἰρέω / αἰρέομαι	I take / choose
αἴρω	I raise
αἰσθάνομαι	I perceive
αἰσχρός	disgraceful, ugly
αἰσχύνω / αἰσχύνομαι	I shame / am ashamed
αἰτέω	I ask for
αἴτιος	responsible
αἰχμάλωτος	prisoner
ἀκούω	I hear
ἄκρος	top (of)
ἀκτή	shore
ἀληθής	true
ἄλις	enough
ἀλλά	but
ἀλλήλους	each other

ἄλλος	other
ἅμα	at the same time; with
ἁμαρτάνω	I make a mistake
ἀμύνω / ἀμύνομαι	ward off, defend / resist
ἀμφί	around
ἀμφότερος	both
ἄν	would, could [indefinite]
ἀνά	up
ἀναγιγνώσκω	I read
ἀναγκάζω	I compel
ἀνάγκη	necessity
ἀνάγομαι	I put to sea
ἀναχωρέω	I retreat
ἀνδρεία	courage
ἀνδρεῖος	brave
ἄνεμος	wind
ἀνεύ	without
ἀνήρ	man
ἄνθρωπος	person
ἀντί	instead of
ἄξιος	worthy, deserving
ἀξιόω	I demand
ἅπας	all
ἀπειλέω	I threaten
ἀπέχω	I am distant
ἀπό	from
ἀποθνήσκω	I die
ἀποκρίνομαι	I answer
ἀποκτείνω	I kill
ἀπόλλυμι	I lose, destroy
ἀπορέω	I am at a loss
ἀπορία	perplexity
ἀποστερέω	I deprive
ἀπροσδόκητος	unexpected
ἄπτομαι	I lay hold of
ἄρα	... then ...
ἄρα	= a question

ἀργύριον	money
ἀργυροῦς	made of silver
ἀρετή	excellence, virtue
ἀριθμός	number
ἀριστερός	left
ἄρμα	chariot
ἀρπάζω	I seize
ἄρτι	recently
ἀρχή	beginning; rule
ἄρχω / ἄρχομαι	I rule / begin
ἀσεβής	impious
ἀσθενής	weak
ἄσμενος	glad
ἀσπίς	shield
ἄστυ	city
ἀσφάλεια	safety
ἀσφαλής	safe
ἄτε	in as much as
αὖ / αὖθις	in turn, again
αὐξάνω	I increase
αὔριον	tomorrow
αὐτίκα	at once
αὐτός	himself; same
ἀφικνέομαι	I arrive
ἀφίστημι / ἀφίσταμαι	I (make to) revolt / I revolt

B

βαδίζω	I walk
βαθύς	deep
βαίνω	I go
βάλλω	I throw, pelt
βάρβαρος	non-Greek
βαρύς	heavy
βασιλεύς / βασιλεία	king / queen
βέβαιος	firm
βία	force
βίος	life

βλάπτω	I harm
βλέπω	I look
βοάω	I shout
βοή	shout
βοήθεια	help
βοηθέω	I help
βουλεύω / βουλεύομαι	I discuss, plan, consider
βουλή	counsel, council
βούλομαι	I wish
βραδύς	slow
βῶμος	altar

Γ

γαμέω / γαμέομαι	I marry
γάρ	for
γε	at any rate
γελάω	I laugh
γένος	type, family
γέρων	old man
γέφυρα	bridge
γῆ	land, earth
γίγνομαι	I become, happen
γιγνώσκω	I get to know
γλυκύς	sweet
γλώσσα	tongue, language
γνώμη	opinion, judgement
γοῦν	at any rate
γράφω	I write
γυμνός	naked, unarmed
γυνή	woman

Δ

δακρύω	I weep
δέ	and, but
δεῖ	it is necessary
δείκνυμι	I show
δεινός	terrible; clever

δείπνον	meal
δένδρον	tree
δεξιὰ	right hand
δεξιός	right; skilled
δέομαι	I ask; need
δεσμός	bond
δεσμώτης	prisoner
δεσπότης / δέσποινα	master / mistress
δεῦρο	hither
δέχομαι	I receive, welcome
δή / δῆτα	[emboldens neighbouring word]
δῆλος	clear
δηλώω	I show
δῆμος	people
δήπου	of course
διά	on account of; through
διὰ τί	why?
δι' ὀλίγου	soon
διαλέγομαι	I converse
διαφθείρω	I destroy, corrupt
διδάσκω	I teach, tell
δίδωμι	I give
διηγέομαι	I narrate
δίκαιος	upright, moral
δίκη	justice; lawsuit, penalty
διότι	because
διώκω	I pursue
δοκέω / δοκεῖ	I seem, think / it seems good
δόλος	trickery
δόξα	opinion, glory
δουλεύω	I am a slave
δοῦλος / δούλη	slave
δουλῶω	I enslave
δράω	I do
δρόμος	a run
δύναμαι	I can

δύναμις	power, capacity
δυνατός	capable; possible
δυστυχής	unfortunate
δῶρον	gift
E	
ἐάν/ἤν	if
ἐαυτόν / αὐτόν	himself
ἐάω	I allow
ἐγγύς	near
ἐγώ or ἐγώγε / ἐμαυτόν	I / myself
ἐθέλω	I am willing
ἔθνος	tribe
εἰ	if
εἰκός	probability
εἰμί	I am
εἰρήνη	peace
εἰς	into
εἰσβάλλω	I invade
εἰσβολή	invasion; pass
εἴτα	then
εἴτε...εἴτε...	whether...or
ἐκ or ἐξ / ἔξω	out of / outside
ἐξ' οὗ	since the time when
ἕκαστος	each
ἐκάτερος	each (of two)
ἐκεῖ	there
ἐκεῖθεν	thence
ἐκεῖσε	thither
ἐκεῖνος	that
ἐκκλησία	assembly
ἐκών / ἄκων	willing / unwilling
ἐλαύνω	I drive
ἐλευθερία	freedom
ἐλεύθερος	free
ἐλευθερώω	I free
ἔλκω	I drag

ἐλπίζω	I hope, expect
ἐμός	my
ἐν	in, on
ἐνάντιος	opposite
ἐνεκα	on account of
ἐνθα	there, then, when
ἐνθάδε	here
ἐνθενδε	from there, from when
ἐνιαυτός	year
ἐνίοτε	sometimes
ἐννοέω	I consider, think of
ἐνοικος	inhabitant
ἐνταῦθα	here, there, then
ἐντεῦθεν	hence, thence, thereupon
ἐντυγχάνω	I meet
ἐξαίφνης	suddenly
ἐξαπατάω	I deceive
ἔξεστι	it is allowed
ἐορτή	festival
ἐπαινέω	I praise
ἐπανέρχομαι	I return
ἐπεὶ / ἐπειδὴ / ἐπειδάν	since, when
ἐπεὶ τάχιστα	as soon as
ἔπειτα	then, afterwards
ἐπί	against; on; on condition of
ἐπιλανθάνομαι	I forget
ἐπίσταμαι	I understand
ἐπιστολή	letter
ἐπιτήδεια	provisions
ἐπιτρέπω	I entrust
ἔπομαι	I follow
ἔργον	work, deed
ἐρήμος	deserted
ἔρχομαι	I go
ἐρωτάω	I ask (a question)
ἐσθίω	I eat
ἐσπέρα	evening

ἔσχατος	last
ἑταῖρος	companion
ἕτερος	one; the other; different
ἔτι	still, yet
ἕτοιμος	ready
ἔτος	year
εὖ	well
εὐγενής	noble
εὐδαίμων	happy
εὐθύς	at once
εὕρισκω	I find
εὐρύς	broad
εὐσεβής	pious
εὐτυχής	fortunate
εὐχομαι	I pray
ἐφ' ᾧτε	on condition that
ἐχθρός	hostile
ἔχω	I have, hold; + adverb 'be'
ἕως	while, until

Z

ζάω	I live
Ζεύς	Zeus
ζητέω	I seek

H

ἢ /... ἢ ... ἢ ...	or / either... or
ἡγέομαι	I lead, consider
ἡγεμών	leader
ἦδη	now, already
ἡδομαι	I enjoy
ἡδύς	pleasant
ἥκιστα	least; not at all
ἦκω	I have come
ἥλιος	sun
ἡμεῖς / ἡμᾶς αὐτούς	we / ourselves
ἡμέρα	day

ἡμέτερος	our
ἡπειρος	mainland
ἡσυχάζω	I am calm

Θ

θάλασσα	sea
θάνατος	death
θάπτω	I bury
θαρρέω / θαρσέω	I am confident
θαυμάζω	I am amazed
θεάομαι	I look at
θεός / θεά	god / goddess
θεραπεύω	I care for
θεράπων / θεράπεινα	servant
θέρος	summer
θηρεύω	I hunt
θρασύς	reckless; bold
θυγάτηρ	daughter
θύρα	door
θύω	I sacrifice
θώραξ	breast plate

Ι

ίατρός	doctor
ἱερεὺς	priest
ἱερόν	temple
ἱερός	holy
ἵημι	I send, hurl
ἱκανός	sufficient, capable
ἵνα	so that
ἵππεύς	cavalryman
ἵππεύω	I ride
ἵππος	horse, cavalry
ἴσος	equal
ἴσως	perhaps
ἵστημι	I make to stand
ἰσχυρός	strong

Κ

καθεύδω	I sleep
καθίζω	I sit
καθίστημι / καθίσταμαι	I make, appoint, put (into state of ...) / I am appointed, get (into the state of ...)
καί	and, even, also, actually
καίπερ	although
καιρός	right time, opportunity
καίτοι	and yet
καίω	I burn
κακός	bad, cowardly
καλέω	I call
καλός	fine, beautiful
κάμνω	I toil
κατά	down, according to
κατάσκοπος	spy
καταφρονέω	I despise
κατηγορέω	I accuse
κείμαι	I lie; am situated
κελεύω	I bid, ask, order
κενός	empty
κέρας	horn, wing
κεφαλή	head
κήρυξ	herald
κηρύσσω	I proclaim
κινδυνεύω	I risk; I may
κίνδυνος	danger
κλέπτω	I steal
κοινός	common
κολάζω	I punish
κομίζω	I bring; convey
κόπτω	I cut, hit
κόρη	girl
κρατέω	I control
κράτος	might
κρίνω	I judge

κρύπτω	I hide
κτάομαι	I obtain
κτῆμα	procession
κυβερνήτης	helmsman
κύκλος	circle
κωλύω	I prevent
κώμη	village

Λ

λάθρα	secretly
Λακεδαιμόνιοι	the Spartans
λαμβάνω	I take, capture
λανθάνω	I escape the notice of
λέγω	I say
λείπω	I leave (behind)
λίθος	stone
λιμήν	harbour
λίμνη	marsh
λόγος	word, account
λόγχη	spear
λοιπός	remaining
λοχαγός	commander
λύω	loose / ransom

Μ

μακρός	long
μάλα	very
μάλιστα	very much, especially
μᾶλλον	more
μαιθάνω	I learn
μαντεῖον	oracle
μάντις	prophet
μάτην	in vain
μάχη	fight
μάχομαι	I fight
μέγας	great
μέλλω	I intend, hesitate, am going to

μέμνημαι	I remember
... μέν ... δέ	on the one hand ... on the other
μέντοι	however / certainly
μένω	I remain, await
μέρος	part
μέσος	middle
μετά	after, with
μεταπέμπομαι	I send for
μέχρι	until
μήτηρ	mother
μικρός	small
μισέω	I hate
μισθός	reward, fee
μόλις	scarcely, with difficulty
μόνον	only
μόνος	alone
μῦθος	word, story
μῶρος	foolish
N	
ναί	yes
ναυμαχέω	I fight a sea-battle
ναυμαχία	sea-battle
ναῦς	ship
ναυτής	sailor
ναυτικόν	fleet
νεανίας	young man
νεκρός	corpse
νέος	young, new
νήσος	island
νικάω	I conquer
νίκη	victory
νομίζω	I think
νόμος	law, custom
νοσέω	I am ill
νόσος	illness

νοῦς	mind
νῦν	now
νύξ	night
Ξ	
ξένος	stranger, foreigner, friend, host, guest
ξίφος	sword
ξύλινος	wooden
Ο	
ὁ	the
ὅδε	this
ὁδός	road
ὅθεν	whence
οἶ	whither
οἶδα	I know
οἴκαδε	homewards
οἰκέω	I dwell
οἴκοθεν	from home
οἴκοι	at home
οἶκος	home
οἰκτείρω	I pity
οἶνος	wine
οἶος	such
οἶός τ'εἰμί	I can
ὀλίγος	small, few
ὄμνυμι	I swear
ὅμοιος	similar
ὁμολογέω	I agree, admit
ὅμως	nevertheless
ὄνομα	name
ὀπισθε(ν)	behind, future
ὄπλα	arms
ὀπλίζω	I arm
ὀπλίτης	hoplite
ὅπως	so that

ὄραω	I see
ὀργή	anger
Π	
παιδεύω	I educate, train
παῖς	boy, girl
πάλαι	formerly
παλαιός	former
πάλιν	back, again
παρά	contrary to; from; beside
παραδίδωμι	I hand over
παρασκευάζω	I prepare
πάρειμι	I am present
πάρεστι	it is possible
παρέχω	I provide
παρθένος	virgin
πᾶς	all
πανταχοῦ	everywhere
πάσχω	I suffer
πατήρ	father
πατρίς	fatherland
πατρῶος	of a father
παύω / παύομαι	stop / cease
πεδῖον	plain
πεζῆ	on foot
πεζοί	infantry
πείθω / πείθομαι	persuade / obey
πειράομαι	I try
πελταστής	light-armed soldier
πέμπω	I send, escort
περί	around, about
πηδάω	I leap
πιέζω	I oppress
πίνω	I drink
πίπτω	I fall
πιστεύω	I believe, trust
πιστός	reliable, faithful

πλέω	I sail
πλοῖον	boat
πλήθος	crowd, large number
πλήν	except
πληρώ	I fill
πλοῦς	voyage
πλούσιος	rich
ποιέω / ποιέομαι	I make / value
ποῖος / ὁποῖος	of what sort; such as
πολεμέω	I fight a war
πολέμιος	enemy
πόλεμος	war
πολιορκέω	I besiege
πόλις	city-state
πολίτης	citizen
πολλάκις	often
πολύς	much, many
πονέω	I toil, suffer
πόνος	toil
πορένομαι	I march
πύρρω / πρόσω	forwards
πόσος / ὅσος	how great, how many; as much as
ποταμός	river
πότε or ὅποτε / ποτε	when / at some time
πότερον ... ἢ ...	— ...or
πότερος / ὁπότερος	which of two
πόθεν / ὅποθεν	whence?
ποῖ / ὅποι	whither?
ποῦ / ὅπου	where?
που	I suppose
πούς	foot
πράγμα	thing, matter
πράσσω	I do, fare
πρέσβυς / πρέσβεις	elder / ambassadors
πρίν	before
πρό	in front of

πρόγονος	ancestor
προδίδωμι	I betray
πρόθυμος	eager
πρός	to
προσβάλλω	I attack
πρόσθεν / ἔμπροσθεν	before
προτεραία	day before
πρότερον	before
πρῶ	early
πρώτον	first
πύλη	gate
πυνθάνομαι	ascertain
πῦρ	fire
πῶς or ὅπως / πως	how / in some way

P

ράδιος	easy
ρήτωρ	speaker, politician
ρίπτω	I throw

Σ

σαφής	clear
σήμα	sign, signal
σημαίνω	I show
σήμερον	today
σιγάω	I am silent
σιγή	silence
σίτος	corn; food; bread
σκεύη	equipment
σκηνή	tent
σκοπέω	I look at, examine
σκότος	darkness
σός	your
σοφία	cleverness, wisdom
σοφός	clever, wise
σπονδαί	treaty
στάδιον [pl. στάδιοι]	stade

στέλλω	I send
στενός	narrow
στόλος	expedition
στόμα	mouth
στράτευμα	army
στρατεύω	I march
στρατηγέω	I am general
στρατηγός	general
στρατιά	army
στρατιώτης	soldier
στρατοπεδεύομαι	I encamp
στρατόπεδον	camp
στρατός	army
συ / σεαυτόν	you / yourself
συλλέγω	I collect, assemble
συγγεινής	related, kin
συμβουλεύω	advise
συμμαχία	alliance
σύμμαχος	ally
συμφορά	disaster; event
σύν	with
σφᾶς	themselves
σφέτερος	their
σφόδρα	very much
σχεδόν	nearly, almost
σῶζω	I save
σωτηρία	safety
σῶμα	body
σώφρων	sensible
T	
τάξις	arrangement, rank
ταράσσω	I throw into confusion
τάσσω	I draw up
τάφος	tomb
τάχα / ταχ' ἄν	quickly, perhaps / perhaps
ταχύς	quick

ΤΕ / ΤΕ ... ΤΕ	and / both...and
Τειχίζω	I fortify
τείχισμα	fortification
τείχος	wall
τελευτάω	end; die
τελευτή	end
τέλος	end (adv. in the end)
τέμνω	I cut
τέχνη	craft; skill
τίθημι	I place; I make
τιμάω	I honour
τιμή	honour
τιμωρέω	punish, avenge
τίς / τις	who / a
τοι	I assure you
τοιούτος	such
τόλμα	daring
τολμάω	I dare
τόξευμα	arrow
τοξεύω	I shoot
τόξον	bow
τοξότης	archer
τόπος	place
τοσοῦτος	so great, so many
τότε	at that time
τραῦμα	wound
τραυματίζω	I wound
τρέπω	I turn, rout
τρέχω	I run
τριήρης	trireme
τροπαίον	trophy
τρόπος	way, manner
τυγχάνω	I happen
τύπτω	I strike
τύχη	chance

Υ

ὕβριζω	I insult
ὕδωρ	water
υἱός	son
ὔλη	wood
ὕμεις / ὑμᾶς αὐτούς	you / yourselves
ὕμέτερος	your
ὑπέρ	above; on behalf of
ὑπισχνέομαι	I promise
ὔπνος	sleep
ὑπό	under; by
ὑστεραία	the next day
ὔστερος / ὔστερον	later
ὑψηλός	high

Φ

φαίνομαι	I appear
φέρω	I bear
φεύγω	I flee
φημί	I say
φθάνω	I do something first
φθονέω	I grudge, resent
φθόνος	grudge
φιλέω	I love; I am accustomed
φιλία	affection
φίλιος	dear
φίλος / φίλη	friend
φοβέομαι	I fear
φόβος	fear
φονεύω	I murder, kill
φυγᾶς	an exile
φυγή	exile
φύλαξ	guard
φυλάσσω	I guard
φωνή	voice

Χ

χαίρω	I rejoice
χαλεπός	difficult
χαλκοῦς	brazen
χάριν ἔχω	I thank
χειμών	winter; storm
χείρ	hand
χθές	yesterday
χράομαι	I use, I treat
χρή	it is necessary
χρήμα	thing; money
χρησιμός	useful
χρηστήριον	oracle
χρόνος	time
χρυσός	gold
χηρσοῦς	golden
χώρα	land
χωρέω	I go
χωρίον	place

Ψ

ψεύδω / φέυδομαι	I deceive/I lie, I am mistaken
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Ω

ὦ	o
ὥδε	thus
ὥρα	time
ὥς	as, when, that, because, how
ὥσπερ	as if
ὥστε	so that
ὠφελέω	I benefit